PSFDs should not be used for long-term stationary operation. For long-term stationary operation, refer to EPG 616.8.12 (TA-12) Lane Closure on Two-Lane Highways Using Traffic Control Signals.

If the PSFD fails, reference EPG 616.8.10 (TA-10) Lane Closure on Two-Lane Highways Using Flaggers. The signal sign may be used with the human flagger to finish the same day operation. The FLAGGER AHEAD sign shall be used until the PSFD is operable.

All PSFD operators shall be trained as a certified flagger with knowledge of the use of PSFDs.

PSFDs shall be removed when not in use.

If used at night, the PSFD site shall be illuminated with an average maintained intensity of 0.6 footcandles (6.5 lux).

When a temporary road closure is needed, both directions may be stopped at the same time up to a maximum of 20 minutes.

If rumble strips are used, review 616.6.87 RUMBLE STRIPS.

See EPG 616.12 Work Zone Speed Limits for Speed Limit Guidelines.

---

### Table: PSFD Spacing and Buffer Lengths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPEED (mph)</th>
<th>SIGN SPACING (ft.)</th>
<th>TAPER LENGTH (ft.)</th>
<th>OPTIONAL BUFFER LENGTH (ft.)</th>
<th>Tapers</th>
<th>Buffer/Work Areas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Permanent</td>
<td>Undivided (S)</td>
<td>Divided (S)</td>
<td>Shoulder (1) (T1)</td>
<td>Lane (2) (T2)</td>
<td>(B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-35</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-45</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-55</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-70</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>840</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Shoulder taper length based on 10 ft. (standard shoulder width) offset.
2. Lane taper length based on 12 ft. (standard lane width) offset.

---

Notes:

PSFDs should not be used for long-term stationary operation. For long-term stationary operation, refer to EPG 616.8.12 (TA-12) Lane Closure on Two-Lane Highways Using Traffic Control Signals.

If the PSFD fails, reference EPG 616.8.10 (TA-10) Lane Closure on Two-Lane Highways Using Flaggers. The signal sign may be used with the human flagger to finish the same day operation. The FLAGGER AHEAD sign shall be used until the PSFD is operable.

All PSFD operators shall be trained as a certified flagger with knowledge of the use of PSFDs.

PSFDs shall be removed when not in use.

If used at night, the PSFD site shall be illuminated with an average maintained intensity of 0.6 footcandles (6.5 lux).

When a temporary road closure is needed, both directions may be stopped at the same time up to a maximum of 20 minutes.

If rumble strips are used, review 616.6.87 RUMBLE STRIPS.

See EPG 616.12 Work Zone Speed Limits for Speed Limit Guidelines.